## Year 6: Reading

Understand, describe	Deduction and Inference	Choices of Structure	Use of words and pictures	The effect the book has on	How the story relates to my own
and retrieve				the reader	experiences
Find information	Identify techniques an	Explain how I think the	Compare and contrast the	Talk about the point of view I	Discuss the key features that occur in a
quickly and highlight it	author/illustrator has used to	author/illustrator has	styles of illustrators/authors by	think the narrator has in a text	range of stories. E.g. Short sentences to
quickly so that I can	create moods,	made choices about	providing examples.	and whether I think it is bias	grip you in horror or 'a trapped spirit trying
move on and explore	Feelings and messages.	text/image layout		or not	to escape' is the essence of a ghost story
other texts		including sentence			
		structure			
Use image and text to	Talk about the different	Share my thoughts on	Talk confidently about the	Share my reading preferences	Have a strong understanding of the limit of
support my	points of view of characters	the language an author	choices an author/illustrator	with others and justify why	character types that exist in stories and
predictions/opinions	in the book and explain how I	has used in a Non-	has made (words/images) in	they are what they are	identify them across a range of books
and explain in detail	know	Fiction text.	affecting the mood and		
my thoughts			message of a book		
Find appropriate	Share my thoughts on how	Explore how the	Begin to share thoughts on how	Share how I respond to	Have a strong understanding of structure
quotations from texts	different settings in a story	organisation of the text	irony works in text and image	stories and the ways in which	of stories and identify elements across a
to support my opinions	can be used to contrast	supports the		they make me feel and affect	range of books – social, cultural and
	feelings of characters	writer/illustrator's		the way I think	historical
		purpose			
Find and compare	Say how an author/illustrator	Explain why the	Talk about the distinctive	Talk about the impact of	Explain repeated themes that can be
information using	uses their skills to create	author/illustrator has	features of a text/image using	poetry, prose and image and	found within a range of texts. (Social,
different sources at	mood, feelings, message	organised a text/page in	technical vocabulary	how themes in them all can	cultural & historical).
the same time		the way they have		be common	
Share the key idea of a	Talk about how a characters	Comment on the way an	Share my thoughts on the	Express my responses to the	Show an understanding of how time can
paragraph in a few	changes throughout a story	author/illustrator	different styles of image/text	books I read and identify how	have an effect upon language style and the
words.		organises their work.	illustrators/authors use and	and why the text might affect	message contained with the story. Place
			contrast them	the reader.	within a socio-historical context

A list of higher-order questions that offer analysis and evaluation of author/illustrator choices (Socratic):

1: Clarification of a key thought: Can you explain your answer further?', 'How did you come to that decision?' 'What made you say/think that?'

2: Challenging assumptions and misconceptions: 'Is there another point of view?', 'Has the author/illustrator manipulated our judgement?' 'Is this always the instance?'

3: Arguments based on evidence: 'What evidence do you have to support your statement?', 'Could we challenge what the character/narrator says with evidence from real life/text?'

4: Looking at alternatives: 'Can we look at this event/action from a different perspective?', Is it possible to approach this event/action/statement from a different perspective?'

5: Consequences, implications and analysis: 'What if......happened?', 'How would ......affect..?'

6: Questioning the question: 'Why do you think I asked you that question?'', 'What would have been a better question?'

## Effective Talk:

Encourage pupils to develop their arguments and statements: 'Can you tell me a little more about...'

Make a personal contribution relating to your own experiences: 'This remembers me of....'

Clarification: 'Can you explain what you mean when you say...'

Suggestion building: 'Can anyone build on what.....has said or offer an alternative....'

Broad reflections in which pupils see there can be more than one answer: 'I like that point but I believe that...'